1. **PURPOSE:** To establish guidelines for behaviors, actions, attitudes, conduct and appearance of UAB Hospital employees that foster favorable relationships between employees and patients, patients’ families, visitors, physicians, and co-workers.

2. **PHILOSOPHY:** It is our belief that a patient’s recovery is aided by sympathetic surroundings and that admissions to our hospital are influenced by interpersonal relationships and by the image our hospital projects. Further, we place a high degree of importance on establishing and maintaining an atmosphere of courtesy, respect, and concern for each customer - patient, family members of our patients, visitors, physicians, and co-workers – so that all persons have a favorable perception of our hospital. UAB Hospital wants to ensure that it projects an image of professionalism, cleanliness and safety to our patients, visitors and employees at all times.

3. **ASSOCIATED INFORMATION:**
   3.1. **Definitions:**
      3.1.1. “**Appropriate demeanor**” is defined as behavior, action, or attitude expressed during interactions with other people while providing services or products in this hospital. Appropriate demeanor includes observing all stated guidelines in the “You and UAB” Handbook to include: Exhibiting courtesy and politeness. Showing concern for the well-being of patients/families, being sensitive to needs and wants of patients/families, quickly responding to patient/family needs, and cooperating with and being helpful to our customers.
      3.1.1.1. Taking pride in self, profession, and our hospital.
      3.1.1.2. Demonstrating respect for other human beings.
      3.1.2. **UAB Hospital Customers** are our Patients, Patients’ families, Visitors, Physicians, Co-workers, and any person who provides services or products for our patients or for our hospital.
      3.1.3. **“Favorable perceptions”** are defined as the expected outcome of the following actions:
      3.1.3.1. Treating the patient as a welcomed “guest.”
      3.1.3.2. Providing the highest level of quality care.
      3.1.3.3. Providing patient care with caring and compassion.
      3.1.3.4. Demonstrating respect for co-workers, patients, patients’ families, visitors and all customers.
      3.1.3.5. Maintaining a clean, quiet, comfortable, secure and properly equipped environment.
3.1.4. **Personal Electronic Devices** include cell phones, I-phones, Blackberries, Bluetooth, I-Pods, laptops, and other similar devices in the workplace.

3.1.5. **OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Association)** is a government regulatory agency that monitors safety in the workplace.

4. **POLICY:**

4.1. All UAB Hospital employees are expected to maintain an image of professionalism in their behaviors, actions, attitudes, conduct, and appearance that fosters favorable relationships between employees and patients, patients’ families, visitors, physicians, and co-workers.

4.1.1. UAB Hospital shall comply with the UAB Health System “**Personal Appearance, Uniforms & Hygiene**” standard in conjunction with the “**Employee Professional Standards Guide**”.

4.1.2. Department directors/managers may adopt more stringent requirements (but not less stringent) than the requirements contained in this standard. Such more stringent requirements should be covered during orientation, staff meetings, and/or posted in the work areas (this does not require and amendment to this policy).

4.2. Each employee shall at all times:

4.2.1. Be aware that his/her behaviors, actions, and attitudes should have a positive influence on patients and other individuals, including physicians and co-workers.

4.2.2. Demonstrate appropriate demeanor and compliment co-workers when his or her actions comply with or exceed these policy components.

4.2.3. Remind co-workers when his/her actions are inconsistent with this policy.

4.2.4. Bring to the attention of the appropriate manager/supervisor instances of behavior that is not consistent with this policy.

4.2.4.1. The behavior may be specific to any employee, whether under his/her own supervisory jurisdiction or that of another supervisor or manager.

4.3. **Employee Telephone/Communication Etiquette/Personal Electronic Devices**:

4.3.1. All callers shall be treated with respect and courtesy. See Attachment A for Telephone Etiquette guidelines.

4.3.1.1. The employees should adhere to these telephone usage guidelines for personal calls:

4.3.1.1.1. They may use the telephone under limited circumstances, in urgent needs, not in patient care areas.

4.3.1.1.2. Long distance calls must not be charged to hospital departments or the University.

4.3.1.2. Speaker phones shall not be used in communicating patient information as this could be a HIPAA violation.

4.3.2. Employees shall adhere to the “**Cell Phones, Walkie-Talkies, and Wireless System, Use of**” and “**Consent to Photograph, Videotape Audiotape or Film**” standards regarding use of electronic devices.

4.3.2.1. Personal electronic communication devices may not be visible to others or outside an employee’s clothing (i.e. on belt, etc.) during working hours.

4.3.2.1.1. Employees may not engage in the use of any form of personal electronic devices (refer to 3.1.4) for non-work related needs/activities while on duty in the work environment to include making or answering a call, viewing missed calls, sending or receiving text messages, playing games, accessing internet, listening to music, etc.

4.3.3. Employees shall adhere to the “**Social Media Policy**”.

4.4. **Professional Attire in the Clinical Environment**:

4.4.1. **Non uniformed Employees** shall adhere to guidelines as outlined in the “Health System **Personal Appearance, Uniforms & Hygiene**” standard.
4.4.2. **Uniformed Employees** may have additional requirements depending on their work area such as uniforms, scrubs and/or other types of attire.

4.4.2.1. Any clothing with UAB logos or clothing for UAB related events must be authorized by Hospital Administration.

4.4.2.1.1. Clothing with non-UAB slogans, advertisement, or logos shall not be worn

4.4.2.1.2. Holiday tops/uniform cover-ups are acceptable for holiday wear during the week of the holiday.

4.4.2.2. T-shirts, including UAB T-shirts, are not to be worn by any employee, except as part of an official uniform or as approved by Administration.

4.4.3. All uniforms and/or scrubs shall be neat and clean.

4.4.3.1. Uniforms and/or scrubs must fit appropriately without being tight so that undergarments are not visible.

4.4.3.1.1. Undergarments shall be worn and shall not be visible.

4.4.3.1.2. Tops shall be long enough to cover mid-drift

4.4.3.2. Some departments may have color restrictions and/or requirements for scrubs and/or uniforms.

4.4.4. **Purchasing and Laundering of uniforms/scrub suites:**

4.4.4.1. Employees shall be required to purchase their own uniforms.

4.4.4.2. **Choice of scrub suit color or patterns** for nursing/departments and house staff shall be at the discretion of the department manager, administrative director, or chair

4.4.4.3. Uniform **fabric selection** should comply with infection control guidelines and regulatory requirements including low-linting (no fleece) materials or materials such as nylon, or synthetic with the potential to create significant static electricity.

4.4.4.4. All personnel shall be responsible for **laundering of their own scrubs** suits.

4.4.4.4.1. Only visibly clean scrub suit attire, free from soiling and contamination, shall be worn in the required work areas.

4.4.4.4.2. **Recommended Laundering of Scrub Suits:** Wash in automatic washer, separately, adding chlorine bleach according to manufacturer’s recommendation, on the regular wash cycle at the hottest temperature. Dry in automatic dryer on hottest cycle until completely dry.

4.4.5. **If uniform or scrub suites become contaminated:**

4.4.5.1. Visible blood, body fluids or grossly soiled/contaminated scrub suits shall be changed immediately or as soon as feasible in the work environment.

4.4.5.1.1. Contaminated scrubs shall be removed and a hospital owned scrub suit shall be temporarily provided to the employee.

4.4.5.1.1.1. These scrubs are the property of UAB Hospital and are **ONLY** to be worn on hospital premises. Any unauthorized employee found wearing hospital owned scrubs on or off hospital premises will be subject to disciplinary action (see You and UAB Handbook).

4.4.5.2. The employee’s scrubs shall be placed in a leak-proof bag with a biohazard symbol, as recommended by OSHA, and sent to Support Services for laundering.

4.4.5.2.1. After laundering, Support Services shall return the scrub attire back to the department.

4.4.5.3. Employees wearing special colors shall turn in the hospital owned scrub suit to be able to retrieve their laundered scrub attire.

*UAB University Hospital Interdisciplinary Policy: Professional Code of Conduct and Appearance*
4.4.5.3.1. These employees shall label their scrubs with first initial, last name and department for return.

4.4.5.4. If removing contaminated scrubs pose a risk of further skin or mucous membrane exposure to blood/body fluids, the scrubs shall be removed by cutting off the person.

4.4.5.4.1. The employee shall be provided with hospital scrubs.

4.4.5.4.2. If new scrubs are required, the Supervisor shall order the scrubs at hospital expense.

4.4.5.4.3. The employee shall turn in the hospital scrubs when their scrubs are available.

4.4.6. **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)** is intended to be worn only in the area where such apparel is required (i.e. isolation, decontamination areas) and appropriate for the task, to reduce the risk of exposure to blood, body fluids, or other liquids that may contain potentially infectious agents.

4.4.6.1. Shoe covers, cover gowns, aprons, surgical masks, and/or disposable hair covers shall be removed and placed in a soiled linen hamper or designated container before leaving the area.

4.4.6.2. Approved eye protection shall be worn with contact lenses while working in the laboratory environment.

4.4.7. **Lab Coats:**

4.4.7.1. Pharmacists and Pharmacy Residents shall be required to wear clean, pressed, white three-quarter length or longer, long-sleeved lab coats with embroidered name identification above the left breast pocket.

4.4.7.1.1. Only a name and degree should be embroidered on the coat above the left breast pocket and should only include a name and degree (John Doe, Pharm.D. or Mary Doe, RPh).

4.4.7.1.2. Lab coats may at times be required on nursing units and in other patient care areas at the discretion of the manager.

4.4.7.1.3. Pharmacy students will be asked to wear a short white lab coat as approved by their pharmacy school.

4.4.7.2. Laboratory personnel working in the technical work areas shall comply with the following requirements (**OSHA requirement**)

4.4.7.2.1. White lab coats or other protective garments provided by Hospital Laboratories shall be worn while on duty in the laboratory.

4.4.7.2.2. Lab coats or other protective garments shall be left in the laboratory when leaving the work area.

4.4.8. **Back support belts** issued by the department may be worn in areas where heavy lifting is required.

4.4.9. **Areas Requiring Scrub Suit Attire**

4.4.9.1. Personnel shall be permitted to wear scrub suit to and from work.

4.4.9.2. Persons entering the semi-restricted and restricted areas of all the operating rooms [and special procedure areas] shall wear surgical attire intended for use within the surgical suite to include.

4.4.9.2.1. Clean scrub suit, changed daily, freshly laundered.

4.4.9.2.1.1. Scrub top shall be secured at the waist, tucked into the pants, or fit closely to the body during attendance of a procedure requiring adherence to aseptic techniques.

4.4.9.2.2. Hair covering.

4.4.9.2.2.1. **Head coverings** may be of multiuse woven or single-use non-woven fabric.

4.4.9.2.3. High filtration mask
4.4.9.2.3.1. Disposable, single-use non-woven high filtration masks that cover the nose, mouth and have facial compliance shall be used.

4.4.9.2.3.2. Masks should not be saved by hanging them around the neck or tucking them into a pocket for future use.

4.4.9.2.3.3. Masks should be removed by handling only the ties, avoiding the filter portion of the mask, and discarded immediately after removal.

4.4.9.2.4. Personal identification badge.

4.4.9.2.5. Personal protective equipment.

4.4.9.2.5.1. Protective barriers shall be employed to reduce the risk of exposure to potentially infective materials.

4.4.9.2.5.1.1. All scrubbed personnel shall wear protective eyewear or face shield.

4.4.9.2.5.1.2. Non-scrubbed personnel shall don protective eyewear, face shield, masks, or additional protective attire when eye, nose, or mouth contamination reasonably can be anticipated as a result of splashes, spray, or splatter of blood droplets or other potentially infectious materials.

4.4.9.2.5.1.3. Sterile gloves shall be worn when performing sterile procedures.

4.4.9.2.5.1.4. Medical, non-sterile gloves are recommended for unsterile activities.

4.4.9.2.5.1.5. Gloves shall be changed between patient contacts or after contact with contaminated items when a task is complete.

4.4.9.2.5.1.6. Hand hygiene shall be performed after gloves are removed.

4.4.9.2.6. Additional acceptable attire, where appropriate, may include:

4.4.9.2.6.1. Shoe coverings (optional).

4.4.9.2.6.2. Cover jacket, approved cover apparel, such as disposable, single-use, coveralls (bunny suits).

4.4.9.2.6.3. Non-scrubbed personnel may wear a long-sleeved, non-hooded, cover jacket of low-linting fabric similar to scrub attire, or undershirt of cotton, polyester/cotton blend, or as approved by Infection Prevention/Control. Undershirts shall be covered with scrub top and tucked in at the pants waist.

4.4.9.2.6.4. Fleece or jersey materials are not acceptable for cover apparel or for garments worn under surgical attire.

4.4.9.2.6.5. No nylon, synthetic or other clothing with the potential to create significant static electricity shall be worn unless in direct contact with skin surfaces.

4.4.9.3. RNICU staff attending deliveries in the Labor and Delivery OR shall obtain a clean surgical gown provided in RNICU.

4.4.9.3.1. Before entering the Labor and Delivery OR, appropriate attire shall be donned including the gown, shoe covers, cap and mask.

4.4.9.3.2. Following delivery, the gown shall be disposed of in a linen hamper, if reusable, or in the trash can, if disposable.

4.4.9.3.3. This procedure is to be followed for each delivery.
4.4.9.4. **Students, vendors, and other visitors to restricted areas** shall report to the supervisor or designee of the respective area to be given the appropriate attire to wear for one (1) day visits.

4.4.9.4.1. **Students** involved in clinical rotations in restricted areas shall be permitted to wear their own respective school approved scrub attire which is visibly clean and with appropriate school identification clearly visible.

4.4.9.5. **Disposable hats, masks, and shoe coverings**, shall be removed and discarded upon leaving the semi-restricted area.

4.5. **Personal Grooming and Hygiene**

4.5.1. Hairstyles and hair color should be neat and professional.

4.5.2. Nails must be professional in appearance and color.

4.5.2.1. **Artificial, wrapped and/or overlay nails** of any kind are prohibited for staff working in clinical, food service areas, and any other areas as directed by Management.

4.5.2.2. **Nail lengths** must comply with any infection control and/or department guidelines.

4.5.2.2.1. For Staff working in non-patient care areas, nails shall be neat and clean, no longer than one-half inch from the end of the finger.

4.5.2.2.2. For staff working in patient care areas, nails must be kept at a length as to not harm patients, natural nail tips are **not to exceed ¼ inch** (CDC Guidelines).

4.6. Requests for exceptions to any of the dress standards based on cultural, religious or medical reasons must be submitted in writing by the employee to the Director, Hospital Human Resources Management for consideration.

4.6.1. The employee shall receive a written response.

4.7. **Responsibility and Compliance**

4.7.1. Employees are expected to comply with this policy and other practices that may exist in the work unit.

4.7.1.1. New employees shall be presented a copy of the Health System *Personal Appearance, Uniforms & Hygiene* and Hospital *Professional Code of Conduct and Appearance* Standard during orientation.

4.7.2. Each supervisor, manager, nurse manager, nursing director, cost center manager, or Associate/Assistant Vice President shall be responsible to ensure that every employee under his/her jurisdiction adheres to this policy.

4.7.2.1. It is the supervisor’s responsibility to ensure employees are advised of the Professional Code of Conduct and Appearance guidelines to enforce this policy within their work unit.

4.7.2.2. At the managers’ discretion, an employee not in compliance with this policy will not be permitted to work until the matter is corrected.

4.7.2.2.1. Employees may be sent home due to non compliance with this policy.

4.7.2.2.2. Employees may be subject to progressive corrective action for non-compliance with this policy consistent with “You and UAB”.

4.7.2.2.3. Employees who are in violation of this standard may be sent home without pay to change cloths and return immediately to work.

4.7.2.2.3.1. The department director/manager may use their discretion as to whether or not the employee may make up time missed.

4.7.2.2.4. Evaluate an employee’s compliance with these standards as part of regularly scheduled performance appraisals and required competency.
5. **REFERENCES:** None.  

6. **SCOPE:** This policy applies to all areas of the Hospital.

7. **ATTACHMENTS:** None

### INTERDISCIPLINARY COLLABORATION

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### Tracking Record

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**Supersedes:** Dress Code Standard, 3/25/94, 03/26/97, 08/07/00, 04/02/01, 06/07/04

**Merged In:** Hospital Laboratories Dress Code LA# 39r9, Dress Code ( Respiratory Therapy) RT# 1r2, Uniform Dress Code (Food & Nutrition) FN# 37r3, Dress Code (Rehab Services) RS# 6r2, Dress Code (Radiation Oncology) RO# 20r2, Dress Code for Guest Services Department GS# 40r, Dress Code for the Mail Room GS# 41r, Professional Appearance Dress Code (Heart Station) HS# 1r2, Dress Code (Radiology) R# 13r2, Uniforms and Personal Appearance (Pharmacy) PH# 189r4, Uniforms (Environmental Services) ES# 22r3, Uniform and Personal Appearance Policy (Clinical Neurophysiology) CN# 15r, Uniform and Personal Appearance (Support Services) SS# 8r4, Professional Appearance (Dress Code) (Nursing) N# 458r6, OR Attire I# 440r3, Scrub Suit Attire I# 400r, Professional Code of Conduct I# 157r3, Behavior and Dress, Department of Volunteer and Family Services GS# 27, Telephone Usage I# 212r3, Telephone Use Pharmacy PH# 232r3 (Pharmacy), Telephone Usage SS# 7r3 (Support Services), Professional Code of Conduct and Appearance 10/05/09

**File Name:** Professional Code of Conduct and Appearance I# 204r5

**REVISIONS:** Consistent with Joint Commission Standards, this policy is to be reviewed at least every 3 years and/or as practice changes.
Attachment A:

**Telephone Etiquette guidelines**

1. The maximum number of rings should **not exceed** 3 before the telephone is answered.

2. When answering the phone, smile, speak slowly and always:
   a) Say the name of the department.
   b) Give your first name.
   c) Say “How may I help you”.

3. After the greeting and the request for information has been received from the caller, the employee shall proceed in a courteous, helpful and responsive manner to the caller.
   a) If it is necessary to **place a caller on hold**, ask permission by saying: “May I place you on hold?” and wait for the caller’s response.
   b) When **taking a message**, include the following:
      1. Person called.
      2. Name of caller.
      3. Caller’s telephone number, location, time and date.
      5. State that you will relay the message as soon as possible and do so.
   c) When **transferring calls**:
      1. Inform the caller to whom he or she will be speaking and the number to which you will be transferring them.
      2. Press the transfer key on the phone and dial the number to which you are transferring.
      3. When the phone is answered, a 3-way connection will immediately be established between you, the person you are transferring the call and state who is being transferred to them.
      4. Exit the conversation quietly.

4. **Use of Speaker Phones:**
   a) Never answer the phone with the speaker option on.
   b) Always ask permission from the caller if they are in agreement to be placed on a speaker phone to allow other parties to hear and participate in the call.
   c) Never use a speaker phone with conveying any patient information as this can be considered a HIPAA violation.